

**Transition to Adulthood -  
Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-  
2019**

**Codebook**

**Number of Variables**

11

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2019

**CJ1 "RELEASE NUMBER" NUM(1.0)**

Release number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
13,887	100.00	1	Release number 1, October 2021

**CJ2 "YEAR" NUM(4.0)**

Year of TAS Interview

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
745	5.36	2,005	Criminal Justice information from the 2005 Transition into Adulthood file
1,115	8.03	2,007	Criminal Justice information from the 2007 Transition into Adulthood file
1,554	11.19	2,009	Criminal Justice information from the 2009 Transition into Adulthood file
1,907	13.73	2,011	Criminal Justice information from the 2011 Transition into Adulthood file
1,804	12.99	2,013	Criminal Justice information from the 2013 Transition into Adulthood file
1,641	11.82	2,015	Criminal Justice information from the 2015 Transition into Adulthood file
2,526	18.19	2,017	Criminal Justice information from the 2017 Transition into Adulthood file
2,595	18.69	2,019	Criminal Justice information from the 2019 Transition into Adulthood file

**CJ3 "TAS INTERVIEW (ID) NUMBER" NUM(5.0)**

TAS Interview Number

*This variable contains values for the TAS interview number for each wave of Criminal Justice Exposure data. CJ2 (Year of Interview) must be used as a subset selector, since TA interview number values are not unique across waves. If the data are first subset using CJ2, then the values here are unique within the selected wave and link the Criminal Justice Exposure data with that wave's single year TAS public level data. For example if one wanted to merge records with with the 2019 TAS data, first subset CJ2=2019 then CJ3 corresponds to TA190002 the 2019 TAS INTERVIEW (ID) NUMBER.*

*If year is,*

*2005 this variable equals TA050002*

*2007 this variable equals TA070002*

*2009 this variable equals TA090002, and so forth.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
13,887	100.00	1 - 2,595	TA interview number

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2019

**CJ4 "PSID FAMILY IW (ID) NUMBER" NUM(5.0)**  
 PSID Family Interview (ID) Number

The values for this variable represent the PSID Family interview number for the TAS individual for a given wave. Records must be subset by wave using CJ2 Year of TAS interview. For example if one wanted to merge records with with the PSID Cross-year Individual file , first subset CJ2=2019 then CJ4 corresponds to ER34701 on the Cross-year Individual file.

If year is,  
 2005 this variable equals ER33801  
 2007 this variable equals ER33901  
 2009 this variable equals ER34001, and so forth.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
13,887	100.00	1 - 9,608	PSID interview number

**CJ5 "PSID INDIVIDUAL SEQUENCE NUMBER" NUM(2.0)**  
 PSID Individual Sequence Number

The values for this variable represent the PSID Sequence number for the TAS Individual for a given wave. Records must be subset by wave using CJ2 Year of TAS interview. Records must be subset by wave using CJ2 Year of TAS interview. For example if one wanted to merge records with with the PSID Cross-year Individual file , first subset CJ2=2019 then CJ5 corresponds to ER34702 on the Cross-year Individual file.

If year is,  
 2005 this variable equals ER33802  
 2007 this variable equals ER33902  
 2009 this variable equals ER34002, and so forth.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
12,067	86.89	1 - 20	Individuals in the family at the time of the PSID interview
1,813	13.06	51 - 59	Individuals in institutions at the time of the PSID interview
7	.05	71 - 79	Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between waves of PSID interviews

**CJ6 "K13 TYPE OF OFFENSE--FIRST/ONLY ARREST" NUM(3.0)**  
 K13. What were you arrested for?

If R gives multiple offenses, PROBE: What was the main offense?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.02	100	Severe Violent Offenses (N.E.C.)

**Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2019**

3	.02	101 Murder, Homicide, Manslaughter
48	.35	102 Domestic Violence (e.g., family violence, domestic battery)
22	.16	103 Battery
225	1.62	104 Assault
-	-	105 Deadly Conduct
96	.69	106 Fighting
2	.01	107 Shooting
9	.06	200 Other Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
18	.13	201 Arson
1	.01	202 Hit and Run
2	.01	203 Reckless Endangerment
277	1.99	204 Theft and/or Robbery (e.g., joyriding, shoplifting, credit card fraud, auto theft, fare evasion)
132	.95	205 Burglarly and/or Trespassing
11	.08	206 Breaking and Entering
61	.44	207 Vandalism (e.g., graffiti, felony salacious mischief, criminal mischief, property destruction)
63	.45	208 Weapons Violations
412	2.97	209 Drug Offenses
5	.04	210 Sex Offenses
12	.09	211 Obstruction Of Law Enforcement
6	.04	300 Non-Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
2	.01	301 Gambling
5	.04	302 Fireworks Violation
7	.05	303 Harassment
223	1.61	304 Liquor Violations (e.g., underage possession, providing alcohol to a minor)
42	.30	305 Public Intoxication
62	.45	306 Public Disturbance
72	.52	307 Disorderly Conduct (e.g., cursing in public, disturbance in school)
24	.17	308 Curfew Violation (e.g., curfew ticket, being out past curfew)
10	.07	309 Loitering
23	.17	310 Runaway (including AWOL)
15	.11	311 Truancy (e.g., absent from school, not going to school)
3	.02	312 No ID

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2019

11	.08	313 Fake ID
7	.05	314 Fraud (e.g., false pretenses)
2	.01	315 Prostitution/Indecent Exposure
4	.03	316 Probation Violation
49	.35	317 Resisting Arrest (e.g., fleeing police, outstanding warrants)
23	.17	318 Outstanding Tickets (e.g., not paying tickets, dog pound ticket)
30	.22	319 Failure To Appear (e.g., not appearing in court, not paying court fines)
2	.01	320 Contempt of Court
1	.01	321 Refusing To Take A Drug Test
9	.06	322 Failure To Give Personal Information
3	.02	323 Underage Tobacco
3	.02	324 Not Obeying Parents
-	-	325 Character Defamation
1	.01	326 Tampering With A 911 Call
178	1.28	400 Traffic Violations (N.E.C.)
49	.35	401 Major Traffic Violations (e.g., driving with a suspended license, reckless driving)
25	.18	402 Minor Traffic Violations (e.g., driving without a license, driving without registration, speeding)
127	.91	403 Driving Under the Influence (DUI)
69	.50	700 Other
38	.27	998 DK
118	.85	999 NA; refused
11,242	80.95	0 Inap.: has never been arrested; DK, NA, or RF whether ever arrested; arrested more than once; DK, NA, or RF number of times arrested

**CJ7 "K15 TYPE OF OFFENSE--LAST ARREST" NUM(3.0)**

K15. What were you arrested for (the last time)?

If R gives multiple offenses, PROBE: What was the main offense?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	100	Severe Violent Offenses (N.E.C.)
3	.02	101	Murder, Homicide, Manslaughter
24	.17	102	Domestic Violence (e.g., family violence, domestic battery)
10	.07	103	Battery

**Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2019**

88	.63	104 Assault
-	-	105 Deadly Conduct
28	.20	106 Fighting
1	.01	107 Shooting
3	.02	200 Other Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
2	.01	201 Arson
-	-	202 Hit and Run
5	.04	203 Reckless Endangerment
96	.69	204 Theft and/or Robbery (e.g., joyriding, shoplifting, credit card fraud, auto theft, fare evasion)
58	.42	205 Burglarly and/or Trespassing
4	.03	206 Breaking and Entering
13	.09	207 Vandalism (e.g., graffiti, felony salacious mischief, criminal mischief, property destruction)
37	.27	208 Weapons Violations
156	1.12	209 Drug Offenses
1	.01	210 Sex Offenses
1	.01	211 Obstruction Of Law Enforcement
6	.04	300 Non-Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
1	.01	301 Gambling
1	.01	302 Fireworks Violation
1	.01	303 Harassment
52	.37	304 Liquor Violations (e.g., underage possession, providing alcohol to a minor)
18	.13	305 Public Intoxication
25	.18	306 Public Disturbance
20	.14	307 Disorderly Conduct (e.g., cursing in public, disturbance in school)
3	.02	308 Curfew Violation (e.g., curfew ticket, being out past curfew)
4	.03	309 Loitering
4	.03	310 Runaway (including AWOL)
1	.01	311 Truancy (e.g., absent from school, not going to school)
1	.01	312 No ID
2	.01	313 Fake ID
11	.08	314 Fraud (e.g., false pretenses)
1	.01	315 Prostitution/Indecent Exposure

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2019

50	.36	316	Probation Violation
48	.35	317	Resisting Arrest (e.g., fleeing police, outstanding warrants)
14	.10	318	Outstanding Tickets (e.g., not paying tickets, dog pound ticket)
44	.32	319	Failure To Appear (e.g., not appearing in court, not paying court fines)
5	.04	320	Contempt of Court
-	-	321	Refusing To Take A Drug Test
1	.01	322	Failure To Give Personal Information
-	-	323	Underage Tobacco
-	-	324	Not Obeying Parents
1	.01	325	Character Defamation
-	-	326	Tampering With A 911 Call
122	.88	400	Traffic Violations (N.E.C.)
32	.23	401	Major Traffic Violations (e.g., driving with a suspended license, reckless driving)
22	.16	402	Minor Traffic Violations (e.g., driving without a license, driving without registration, speeding)
52	.37	403	Driving Under the Influence (DUI)
44	.32	700	Other
10	.07	998	DK
53	.38	999	NA; refused
12,708	91.51	0	Inap.: has never been arrested; DK, NA, or RF whether ever arrested; arrested only once; DK, NA, or RF number of times arrested

**CJ8 "K19 TYPE OFFENSE--FIRST/ONLY PROBATION" NUM(3.0)**

K19. What were you on probation for?

If R gives multiple offenses, PROBE: What was the main offense?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	100	Severe Violent Offenses (N.E.C.)
2	.01	101	Murder, Homicide, Manslaughter
9	.06	102	Domestic Violence (e.g., family violence, domestic battery)
14	.10	103	Battery
141	1.02	104	Assault
1	.01	105	Deadly Conduct
32	.23	106	Fighting

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2019

1	.01	107 Shooting
3	.02	200 Other Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
12	.09	201 Arson
3	.02	202 Hit and Run
-	-	203 Reckless Endangerment
129	.93	204 Theft and/or Robbery (e.g., joyriding, shoplifting, credit card fraud, auto theft, fare evasion)
61	.44	205 Burglarly and/or Trespassing
6	.04	206 Breaking and Entering
39	.28	207 Vandalism (e.g., graffiti, felony salacious mischief, criminal mischief, property destruction)
41	.30	208 Weapons Violations
247	1.78	209 Drug Offenses
4	.03	210 Sex Offenses
-	-	211 Obstruction Of Law Enforcement
2	.01	300 Non-Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
-	-	301 Gambling
1	.01	302 Fireworks Violation
2	.01	303 Harassment
79	.57	304 Liquor Violations (e.g., underage possession, providing alcohol to a minor)
5	.04	305 Public Intoxication
11	.08	306 Public Disturbance
22	.16	307 Disorderly Conduct (e.g., cursing in public, disturbance in school)
2	.01	308 Curfew Violation (e.g., curfew ticket, being out past curfew)
-	-	309 Loitering
2	.01	310 Runaway (including AWOL)
7	.05	311 Truancy (e.g., absent from school, not going to school)
-	-	312 No ID
4	.03	313 Fake ID
6	.04	314 Fraud (e.g., false pretenses)
-	-	315 Prostitution/Indecent Exposure
1	.01	316 Probation Violation
15	.11	317 Resisting Arrest (e.g., fleeing police, outstanding warrants)



Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2019

5	.04	318	Outstanding Tickets (e.g., not paying tickets, dog pound ticket)
3	.02	319	Failure To Appear (e.g., not appearing in court, not paying court fines)
1	.01	320	Contempt of Court
-	-	321	Refusing To Take A Drug Test
-	-	322	Failure To Give Personal Information
1	.01	323	Underage Tobacco
-	-	324	Not Obeying Parents
-	-	325	Character Defamation
2	.01	326	Tampering With A 911 Call
66	.48	400	Traffic Violations (N.E.C.)
11	.08	401	Major Traffic Violations (e.g., driving with a suspended license, reckless driving)
8	.06	402	Minor Traffic Violations (e.g., driving without a license, driving without registration, speeding)
78	.56	403	Driving Under the Influence (DUI)
24	.17	700	Other
11	.08	998	DK
58	.42	999	NA; refused
12,715	91.56	0	Inap.: has never been arrested; DK, NA, or RF whether ever arrested; has never been on probation; DK, NA, or RF whether ever on probation; been on probation more than once; DK, NA, or RF number of times on probation

**CJ9 "K21 TYPE OF OFFENSE--LAST PROBATION" NUM(3.0)**

K21. What were you on probation for (the last time)?

If R gives multiple offenses, PROBE: What was the main offense?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	100	Severe Violent Offenses (N.E.C.)
-	-	101	Murder, Homicide, Manslaughter
3	.02	102	Domestic Violence (e.g., family violence, domestic battery)
6	.04	103	Battery
17	.12	104	Assault
-	-	105	Deadly Conduct
4	.03	106	Fighting
-	-	107	Shooting
2	.01	200	Other Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)

**Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2019**

1	.01	201 Arson
-	-	202 Hit and Run
-	-	203 Reckless Endangerment
29	.21	204 Theft and/or Robbery (e.g., joyriding, shoplifting, credit card fraud, auto theft, fare evasion)
15	.11	205 Burglarly and/or Trespassing
1	.01	206 Breaking and Entering
2	.01	207 Vandalism (e.g., graffiti, felony salacious mischief, criminal mischief, property destruction)
12	.09	208 Weapons Violations
67	.48	209 Drug Offenses
1	.01	210 Sex Offenses
-	-	211 Obstruction Of Law Enforcement
2	.01	300 Non-Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
-	-	301 Gambling
-	-	302 Fireworks Violation
-	-	303 Harassment
11	.08	304 Liquor Violations (e.g., underage possession, providing alcohol to a minor)
-	-	305 Public Intoxication
1	.01	306 Public Disturbance
4	.03	307 Disorderly Conduct (e.g., cursing in public, disturbance in school)
-	-	308 Curfew Violation (e.g., curfew ticket, being out past curfew)
-	-	309 Loitering
-	-	310 Runaway (including AWOL)
2	.01	311 Truancy (e.g., absent from school, not going to school)
-	-	312 No ID
-	-	313 Fake ID
1	.01	314 Fraud (e.g., false pretenses)
-	-	315 Prostitution/Indecent Exposure
6	.04	316 Probation Violation
8	.06	317 Resisting Arrest (e.g., fleeing police, outstanding warrants)
-	-	318 Outstanding Tickets (e.g., not paying tickets, dog pound ticket)
2	.01	319 Failure To Appear (e.g., not appearing in court, not paying court fines)

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2019

-	-	320	Contempt of Court
-	-	321	Refusing To Take A Drug Test
-	-	322	Failure To Give Personal Information
-	-	323	Underage Tobacco
-	-	324	Not Obeying Parents
-	-	325	Character Defamation
-	-	326	Tampering With A 911 Call
22	.16	400	Traffic Violations (N.E.C.)
3	.02	401	Major Traffic Violations (e.g., driving with a suspended license, reckless driving)
4	.03	402	Minor Traffic Violations (e.g., driving without a license, driving without registration, speeding)
23	.17	403	Driving Under the Influence (DUI)
7	.05	700	Other
4	.03	998	DK
13	.09	999	NA; refused
13,614	98.03	0	Inap.: has never been arrested; DK, NA, or RF whether ever arrested; has never been on probation; DK, NA, or RF whether ever on probation; been on probation only once; DK, NA, or RF number of times on probation

**CJ10 "K25 TYPE OFFENSE--FIRST/ONLY JAIL TIME" NUM(3.0)**

K25. What were you in jail for?

If R gives multiple offenses, PROBE: What was the main offense?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.02	100	Severe Violent Offenses (N.E.C.)
4	.03	101	Murder, Homicide, Manslaughter
21	.15	102	Domestic Violence (e.g., family violence, domestic battery)
12	.09	103	Battery
107	.77	104	Assault
-	-	105	Deadly Conduct
24	.17	106	Fighting
3	.02	107	Shooting
8	.06	200	Other Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
5	.04	201	Arson
-	-	202	Hit and Run
1	.01	203	Reckless Endangerment

**Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2019**

108	.78	204	Theft and/or Robbery (e.g., joyriding, shoplifting, credit card fraud, auto theft, fare evasion)
32	.23	205	Burglarly and/or Trespassing
3	.02	206	Breaking and Entering
25	.18	207	Vandalism (e.g., graffiti, felony salacious mischief, criminal mischief, property destruction)
35	.25	208	Weapons Violations
146	1.05	209	Drug Offenses
2	.01	210	Sex Offenses
4	.03	211	Obstruction Of Law Enforcement
3	.02	300	Non-Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
-	-	301	Gambling
1	.01	302	Fireworks Violation
2	.01	303	Harassment
37	.27	304	Liquor Violations (e.g., underage possession, providing alcohol to a minor)
5	.04	305	Public Intoxication
15	.11	306	Public Disturbance
18	.13	307	Disorderly Conduct (e.g., cursing in public, disturbance in school)
1	.01	308	Curfew Violation (e.g., curfew ticket, being out past curfew)
-	-	309	Loitering
6	.04	310	Runaway (including AWOL)
-	-	311	Truancy (e.g., absent from school, not going to school)
-	-	312	No ID
4	.03	313	Fake ID
2	.01	314	Fraud (e.g., false pretenses)
1	.01	315	Prostitution/Indecent Exposure
38	.27	316	Probation Violation
24	.17	317	Resisting Arrest (e.g., fleeing police, outstanding warrants)
8	.06	318	Outstanding Tickets (e.g., not paying tickets, dog pound ticket)
9	.06	319	Failure To Appear (e.g., not appearing in court, not paying court fines)
6	.04	320	Contempt of Court
4	.03	321	Refusing To Take A Drug Test
2	.01	322	Failure To Give Personal Information

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2019

2	.01	323 Underage Tobacco
-	-	324 Not Obeying Parents
-	-	325 Character Defamation
1	.01	326 Tampering With A 911 Call
58	.42	400 Traffic Violations (N.E.C.)
15	.11	401 Major Traffic Violations (e.g., driving with a suspended license, reckless driving)
6	.04	402 Minor Traffic Violations (e.g., driving without a license, driving without registration, speeding)
42	.30	403 Driving Under the Influence (DUI)
28	.20	700 Other
11	.08	998 DK
41	.30	999 NA; refused
12,954	93.28	0 Inap.: has never been arrested; DK, NA, or RF whether ever arrested; never served time in jail; DK, NA, or RF whether served time in jail

**CJ11 "K27 TYPE OF OFFENSE--LAST TIME IN JAIL" NUM(3.0)**  
 K27. What were you in jail for (the last time)?

If R gives multiple offenses, PROBE: What was the main offense?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	100	Severe Violent Offenses (N.E.C.)
3	.02	101	Murder, Homicide, Manslaughter
9	.06	102	Domestic Violence (e.g., family violence, domestic battery)
2	.01	103	Battery
33	.24	104	Assault
-	-	105	Deadly Conduct
4	.03	106	Fighting
1	.01	107	Shooting
4	.03	200	Other Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
-	-	201	Arson
-	-	202	Hit and Run
-	-	203	Reckless Endangerment
30	.22	204	Theft and/or Robbery (e.g., joyriding, shoplifting, credit card fraud, auto theft, fare evasion)
24	.17	205	Burglarly and/or Trespassing
1	.01	206	Breaking and Entering

**Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2019**

5	.04	207 Vandalism (e.g., graffiti, felony salacious mischief, criminal mischief, property destruction)
8	.06	208 Weapons Violations
45	.32	209 Drug Offenses
2	.01	210 Sex Offenses
-	-	211 Obstruction Of Law Enforcement
4	.03	300 Non-Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
-	-	301 Gambling
-	-	302 Fireworks Violation
1	.01	303 Harassment
8	.06	304 Liquor Violations (e.g., underage possession, providing alcohol to a minor)
2	.01	305 Public Intoxication
5	.04	306 Public Disturbance
2	.01	307 Disorderly Conduct (e.g., cursing in public, disturbance in school)
-	-	308 Curfew Violation (e.g., curfew ticket, being out past curfew)
-	-	309 Loitering
2	.01	310 Runaway (including AWOL)
-	-	311 Truancy (e.g., absent from school, not going to school)
-	-	312 No ID
1	.01	313 Fake ID
3	.02	314 Fraud (e.g., false pretenses)
-	-	315 Prostitution/Indecent Exposure
24	.17	316 Probation Violation
13	.09	317 Resisting Arrest (e.g., fleeing police, outstanding warrants)
5	.04	318 Outstanding Tickets (e.g., not paying tickets, dog pound ticket)
10	.07	319 Failure To Appear (e.g., not appearing in court, not paying court fines)
1	.01	320 Contempt of Court
-	-	321 Refusing To Take A Drug Test
-	-	322 Failure To Give Personal Information
-	-	323 Underage Tobacco
-	-	324 Not Obeying Parents
-	-	325 Character Defamation

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2019

-	-	326 Tampering With A 911 Call
28	.20	400 Traffic Violations (N.E.C.)
7	.05	401 Major Traffic Violations (e.g., driving with a suspended license, reckless driving)
1	.01	402 Minor Traffic Violations (e.g., driving without a license, driving without registration, speeding)
16	.12	403 Driving Under the Influence (DUI)
11	.08	700 Other
4	.03	998 DK
13	.09	999 NA; refused
13,555	97.61	0 Inap.: has never been arrested; DK, NA, or RF whether ever arrested; never served time in jail; DK, NA, or RF whether served time in jail; served time in jail only once; DK, NA, or RF number of times served time in jail