

**Transition to Adulthood -
Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-
2021**

Codebook

Number of Variables

11

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2021

CJ1		"RELEASE NUMBER"		NUM(1.0)	
Release number					
<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
16,249	100.00	1			Release number 1, March 2024

CJ2		"YEAR"		NUM(4.0)	
Year of TAS Interview					
<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
745	4.58	2,005			Criminal Justice information from the 2005 Transition into Adulthood file
1,115	6.86	2,007			Criminal Justice information from the 2007 Transition into Adulthood file
1,554	9.56	2,009			Criminal Justice information from the 2009 Transition into Adulthood file
1,907	11.74	2,011			Criminal Justice information from the 2011 Transition into Adulthood file
1,804	11.10	2,013			Criminal Justice information from the 2013 Transition into Adulthood file
1,641	10.10	2,015			Criminal Justice information from the 2015 Transition into Adulthood file
2,526	15.55	2,017			Criminal Justice information from the 2017 Transition into Adulthood file
2,595	15.97	2,019			Criminal Justice information from the 2019 Transition into Adulthood file
2,362	14.54	2,021			Criminal Justice information from the 2021 Transition into Adulthood file

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2021

CJ3 "TAS INTERVIEW (ID) NUMBER" NUM(5.0)
 TAS Interview Number

This variable contains values for the TAS interview number for each wave of Criminal Justice Exposure data. CJ2 (Year of Interview) must be used as a subset selector, since TA interview number values are not unique across waves. If the data are first subset using CJ2, then the values here are unique within the selected wave and link the Criminal Justice Exposure data with that wave's single year TAS public level data. For example if one wanted to merge records with the 2019 TAS data, first subset CJ2=2019 then CJ3 corresponds to TA190002 the 2019 TAS INTERVIEW (ID) NUMBER.

*If year is,
 2005 this variable equals TA050002
 2007 this variable equals TA070002
 2009 this variable equals TA090002, and so forth.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
16,249	100.00	1 - 2,595	TA	interview number	

CJ4 "PSID FAMILY IW (ID) NUMBER" NUM(5.0)
 PSID Family Interview (ID) Number

The values for this variable represent the PSID Family interview number for the TAS individual for a given wave. Records must be subset by wave using CJ2 Year of TAS interview. For example if one wanted to merge records with the PSID Cross-year Individual file , first subset CJ2=2019 then CJ4 corresponds to ER34701 on the Cross-year Individual file.

*If year is,
 2005 this variable equals ER33801
 2007 this variable equals ER33901
 2009 this variable equals ER34001, and so forth.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
16,249	100.00	1 - 9,608	PSID	interview number	

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2021

CJ5 "PSID INDIVIDUAL SEQUENCE NUMBER" NUM(2.0)
 PSID Individual Sequence Number

The values for this variable represent the PSID Sequence number for the TAS Individual for a given wave. Records must be subset by wave using CJ2 Year of TAS interview. Records must be subset by wave using CJ2 Year of TAS interview. For example if one wanted to merge records with the PSID Cross-year Individual file , first subset CJ2=2019 then CJ5 corresponds to ER34702 on the Cross-year Individual file.

If year is,
 2005 this variable equals ER33802
 2007 this variable equals ER33902
 2009 this variable equals ER34002, and so forth.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
14,233	87.59	1 - 20	Individuals in the family at the time of the PSID interview
2,009	12.36	51 - 59	Individuals in institutions at the time of the PSID interview
7	.04	71 - 79	Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between waves of PSID interviews

CJ6 "K13 TYPE OF OFFENSE--FIRST/ONLY ARREST" NUM(3.0)
 K13. What were you arrested for?

If R gives multiple offenses, PROBE: What was the main offense?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.02	100	Severe Violent Offenses (N.E.C.)
3	.02	101	Murder, Homicide, Manslaughter
54	.33	102	Domestic Violence (e.g., family violence, domestic battery)
23	.14	103	Battery
233	1.43	104	Assault
-	-	105	Deadly Conduct
98	.60	106	Fighting
2	.01	107	Shooting
9	.06	200	Other Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
21	.13	201	Arson
1	.01	202	Hit and Run
2	.01	203	Reckless Endangerment
285	1.75	204	Theft and/or Robbery (e.g., joyriding, shoplifting, credit card fraud, auto theft, fare evasion)

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2021

135	.83	205	Burglary and/or Trespassing
11	.07	206	Breaking and Entering
61	.38	207	Vandalism (e.g., graffiti, felony salacious mischief, criminal mischief, property destruction)
66	.41	208	Weapons Violations
425	2.62	209	Drug Offenses
5	.03	210	Sex Offenses
12	.07	211	Obstruction Of Law Enforcement
6	.04	300	Non-Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
2	.01	301	Gambling
5	.03	302	Fireworks Violation
7	.04	303	Harassment
223	1.37	304	Liquor Violations (e.g., underage possession, providing alcohol to a minor)
43	.26	305	Public Intoxication
62	.38	306	Public Disturbance
72	.44	307	Disorderly Conduct (e.g., cursing in public, disturbance in school)
24	.15	308	Curfew Violation (e.g., curfew ticket, being out past curfew)
10	.06	309	Loitering
23	.14	310	Runaway (including AWOL)
16	.10	311	Truancy (e.g., absent from school, not going to school)
3	.02	312	No ID
11	.07	313	Fake ID
7	.04	314	Fraud (e.g., false pretenses)
2	.01	315	Prostitution/Indecent Exposure
4	.02	316	Probation Violation
52	.32	317	Resisting Arrest (e.g., fleeing police, outstanding warrants)
25	.15	318	Outstanding Tickets (e.g., not paying tickets, dog pound ticket)
31	.19	319	Failure To Appear (e.g., not appearing in court, not paying court fines)
2	.01	320	Contempt of Court
1	.01	321	Refusing To Take A Drug Test
9	.06	322	Failure To Give Personal Information
3	.02	323	Underage Tobacco

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2021

3	.02	324 Not Obeying Parents
-	-	325 Character Defamation
1	.01	326 Tampering With A 911 Call
179	1.10	400 Traffic Violations (N.E.C.)
50	.31	401 Major Traffic Violations (e.g., driving with a suspended license, reckless driving)
28	.17	402 Minor Traffic Violations (e.g., driving without a license, driving without registration, speeding)
142	.87	403 Driving Under the Influence (DUI)
72	.44	700 Other
38	.23	998 DK
143	.88	999 NA; refused
13,501	83.09	0 Inap.: has never been arrested; DK, NA, or RF whether ever arrested; arrested more than once; DK, NA, or RF number of times arrested

CJ7 "K15 TYPE OF OFFENSE--LAST ARREST" NUM(3.0)

K15. What were you arrested for (the last time)?

If R gives multiple offenses, PROBE: What was the main offense?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	100	Severe Violent Offenses (N.E.C.)
3	.02	101	Murder, Homicide, Manslaughter
25	.15	102	Domestic Violence (e.g., family violence, domestic battery)
10	.06	103	Battery
89	.55	104	Assault
-	-	105	Deadly Conduct
29	.18	106	Fighting
1	.01	107	Shooting
3	.02	200	Other Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
2	.01	201	Arson
-	-	202	Hit and Run
5	.03	203	Reckless Endangerment
99	.61	204	Theft and/or Robbery (e.g., joyriding, shoplifting, credit card fraud, auto theft, fare evasion)
59	.36	205	Burglary and/or Trespassing
4	.02	206	Breaking and Entering
13	.08	207	Vandalism (e.g., graffiti, felony salacious mischief, criminal mischief, property destruction)

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2021

38	.23	208 Weapons Violations
166	1.02	209 Drug Offenses
1	.01	210 Sex Offenses
1	.01	211 Obstruction Of Law Enforcement
6	.04	300 Non-Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
1	.01	301 Gambling
1	.01	302 Fireworks Violation
1	.01	303 Harassment
52	.32	304 Liquor Violations (e.g., underage possession, providing alcohol to a minor)
19	.12	305 Public Intoxication
25	.15	306 Public Disturbance
20	.12	307 Disorderly Conduct (e.g., cursing in public, disturbance in school)
3	.02	308 Curfew Violation (e.g., curfew ticket, being out past curfew)
4	.02	309 Loitering
4	.02	310 Runaway (including AWOL)
1	.01	311 Truancy (e.g., absent from school, not going to school)
1	.01	312 No ID
2	.01	313 Fake ID
11	.07	314 Fraud (e.g., false pretenses)
2	.01	315 Prostitution/Indecent Exposure
50	.31	316 Probation Violation
49	.30	317 Resisting Arrest (e.g., fleeing police, outstanding warrants)
14	.09	318 Outstanding Tickets (e.g., not paying tickets, dog pound ticket)
44	.27	319 Failure To Appear (e.g., not appearing in court, not paying court fines)
5	.03	320 Contempt of Court
-	-	321 Refusing To Take A Drug Test
1	.01	322 Failure To Give Personal Information
-	-	323 Underage Tobacco
-	-	324 Not Obeying Parents
1	.01	325 Character Defamation
-	-	326 Tampering With A 911 Call
122	.75	400 Traffic Violations (N.E.C.)

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2021

33	.20	401	Major Traffic Violations (e.g., driving with a suspended license, reckless driving)
24	.15	402	Minor Traffic Violations (e.g., driving without a license, driving without registration, speeding)
54	.33	403	Driving Under the Influence (DUI)
45	.28	700	Other
10	.06	998	DK
61	.38	999	NA; refused
15,035	92.53	0	Inap.: has never been arrested; DK, NA, or RF whether ever arrested; arrested only once; DK, NA, or RF number of times arrested

CJ8 "K19 TYPE OFFENSE--FIRST/ONLY PROBATION" NUM(3.0)

K19. What were you on probation for?

If R gives multiple offenses, PROBE: What was the main offense?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	100	Severe Violent Offenses (N.E.C.)
2	.01	101	Murder, Homicide, Manslaughter
9	.06	102	Domestic Violence (e.g., family violence, domestic battery)
14	.09	103	Battery
142	.87	104	Assault
1	.01	105	Deadly Conduct
33	.20	106	Fighting
1	.01	107	Shooting
3	.02	200	Other Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
15	.09	201	Arson
3	.02	202	Hit and Run
-	-	203	Reckless Endangerment
134	.82	204	Theft and/or Robbery (e.g., joyriding, shoplifting, credit card fraud, auto theft, fare evasion)
61	.38	205	Burglary and/or Trespassing
6	.04	206	Breaking and Entering
39	.24	207	Vandalism (e.g., graffiti, felony salacious mischief, criminal mischief, property destruction)
43	.26	208	Weapons Violations
255	1.57	209	Drug Offenses
4	.02	210	Sex Offenses
-	-	211	Obstruction Of Law Enforcement

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2021

2	.01	300 Non-Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
-	-	301 Gambling
1	.01	302 Fireworks Violation
2	.01	303 Harassment
79	.49	304 Liquor Violations (e.g., underage possession, providing alcohol to a minor)
5	.03	305 Public Intoxication
11	.07	306 Public Disturbance
22	.14	307 Disorderly Conduct (e.g., cursing in public, disturbance in school)
2	.01	308 Curfew Violation (e.g., curfew ticket, being out past curfew)
-	-	309 Loitering
2	.01	310 Runaway (including AWOL)
7	.04	311 Truancy (e.g., absent from school, not going to school)
-	-	312 No ID
4	.02	313 Fake ID
6	.04	314 Fraud (e.g., false pretenses)
-	-	315 Prostitution/Indecent Exposure
1	.01	316 Probation Violation
16	.10	317 Resisting Arrest (e.g., fleeing police, outstanding warrants)
5	.03	318 Outstanding Tickets (e.g., not paying tickets, dog pound ticket)
3	.02	319 Failure To Appear (e.g., not appearing in court, not paying court fines)
1	.01	320 Contempt of Court
-	-	321 Refusing To Take A Drug Test
-	-	322 Failure To Give Personal Information
1	.01	323 Underage Tobacco
-	-	324 Not Obeying Parents
-	-	325 Character Defamation
2	.01	326 Tampering With A 911 Call
66	.41	400 Traffic Violations (N.E.C.)
11	.07	401 Major Traffic Violations (e.g., driving with a suspended license, reckless driving)
8	.05	402 Minor Traffic Violations (e.g., driving without a license, driving without registration, speeding)
86	.53	403 Driving Under the Influence (DUI)

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2021

24	.15	700	Other
11	.07	998	DK
66	.41	999	NA; refused
15,040	92.56	0	Inap.: has never been arrested; DK, NA, or RF whether ever arrested; has never been on probation; DK, NA, or RF whether ever on probation; been on probation more than once; DK, NA, or RF number of times on probation

CJ9 "K21 TYPE OF OFFENSE--LAST PROBATION" NUM(3.0)

K21. What were you on probation for (the last time)?

If R gives multiple offenses, PROBE: What was the main offense?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	100	Severe Violent Offenses (N.E.C.)
-	-	101	Murder, Homicide, Manslaughter
3	.02	102	Domestic Violence (e.g., family violence, domestic battery)
6	.04	103	Battery
17	.10	104	Assault
-	-	105	Deadly Conduct
4	.02	106	Fighting
-	-	107	Shooting
2	.01	200	Other Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
1	.01	201	Arson
-	-	202	Hit and Run
-	-	203	Reckless Endangerment
32	.20	204	Theft and/or Robbery (e.g., joyriding, shoplifting, credit card fraud, auto theft, fare evasion)
15	.09	205	Burglary and/or Trespassing
1	.01	206	Breaking and Entering
2	.01	207	Vandalism (e.g., graffiti, felony salacious mischief, criminal mischief, property destruction)
12	.07	208	Weapons Violations
69	.42	209	Drug Offenses
1	.01	210	Sex Offenses
-	-	211	Obstruction Of Law Enforcement
2	.01	300	Non-Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
-	-	301	Gambling
-	-	302	Fireworks Violation

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2021

-	-	303 Harassment
11	.07	304 Liquor Violations (e.g., underage possession, providing alcohol to a minor)
-	-	305 Public Intoxication
1	.01	306 Public Disturbance
4	.02	307 Disorderly Conduct (e.g., cursing in public, disturbance in school)
-	-	308 Curfew Violation (e.g., curfew ticket, being out past curfew)
-	-	309 Loitering
-	-	310 Runaway (including AWOL)
2	.01	311 Truancy (e.g., absent from school, not going to school)
-	-	312 No ID
-	-	313 Fake ID
1	.01	314 Fraud (e.g., false pretenses)
-	-	315 Prostitution/Indecent Exposure
6	.04	316 Probation Violation
8	.05	317 Resisting Arrest (e.g., fleeing police, outstanding warrants)
-	-	318 Outstanding Tickets (e.g., not paying tickets, dog pound ticket)
2	.01	319 Failure To Appear (e.g., not appearing in court, not paying court fines)
-	-	320 Contempt of Court
-	-	321 Refusing To Take A Drug Test
-	-	322 Failure To Give Personal Information
-	-	323 Underage Tobacco
-	-	324 Not Obeying Parents
-	-	325 Character Defamation
-	-	326 Tampering With A 911 Call
22	.14	400 Traffic Violations (N.E.C.)
3	.02	401 Major Traffic Violations (e.g., driving with a suspended license, reckless driving)
4	.02	402 Minor Traffic Violations (e.g., driving without a license, driving without registration, speeding)
24	.15	403 Driving Under the Influence (DUI)
9	.06	700 Other
4	.02	998 DK
16	.10	999 NA; refused

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2021

15,965 98.25 0 Inap.: has never been arrested; DK, NA, or RF whether ever arrested; has never been on probation; DK, NA, or RF whether ever on probation; been on probation only once; DK, NA, or RF number of times on probation

CJ10 "K25 TYPE OFFENSE--FIRST/ONLY JAIL TIME" NUM(3.0)
 K25. What were you in jail for?

If R gives multiple offenses, PROBE: What was the main offense?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.02	100	Severe Violent Offenses (N.E.C.)
4	.02	101	Murder, Homicide, Manslaughter
22	.14	102	Domestic Violence (e.g., family violence, domestic battery)
12	.07	103	Battery
110	.68	104	Assault
-	-	105	Deadly Conduct
26	.16	106	Fighting
3	.02	107	Shooting
8	.05	200	Other Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
7	.04	201	Arson
-	-	202	Hit and Run
1	.01	203	Reckless Endangerment
111	.68	204	Theft and/or Robbery (e.g., joyriding, shoplifting, credit card fraud, auto theft, fare evasion)
32	.20	205	Burglary and/or Trespassing
3	.02	206	Breaking and Entering
25	.15	207	Vandalism (e.g., graffiti, felony salacious mischief, criminal mischief, property destruction)
37	.23	208	Weapons Violations
150	.92	209	Drug Offenses
2	.01	210	Sex Offenses
4	.02	211	Obstruction Of Law Enforcement
3	.02	300	Non-Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
-	-	301	Gambling
1	.01	302	Fireworks Violation
2	.01	303	Harassment
38	.23	304	Liquor Violations (e.g., underage possession, providing alcohol to a minor)
5	.03	305	Public Intoxication

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2021

15	.09	306	Public Disturbance
18	.11	307	Disorderly Conduct (e.g., cursing in public, disturbance in school)
1	.01	308	Curfew Violation (e.g., curfew ticket, being out past curfew)
-	-	309	Loitering
6	.04	310	Runaway (including AWOL)
-	-	311	Truancy (e.g., absent from school, not going to school)
-	-	312	No ID
4	.02	313	Fake ID
2	.01	314	Fraud (e.g., false pretenses)
1	.01	315	Prostitution/Indecent Exposure
39	.24	316	Probation Violation
25	.15	317	Resisting Arrest (e.g., fleeing police, outstanding warrants)
8	.05	318	Outstanding Tickets (e.g., not paying tickets, dog pound ticket)
9	.06	319	Failure To Appear (e.g., not appearing in court, not paying court fines)
6	.04	320	Contempt of Court
4	.02	321	Refusing To Take A Drug Test
2	.01	322	Failure To Give Personal Information
2	.01	323	Underage Tobacco
-	-	324	Not Obeying Parents
-	-	325	Character Defamation
1	.01	326	Tampering With A 911 Call
58	.36	400	Traffic Violations (N.E.C.)
15	.09	401	Major Traffic Violations (e.g., driving with a suspended license, reckless driving)
7	.04	402	Minor Traffic Violations (e.g., driving without a license, driving without registration, speeding)
43	.26	403	Driving Under the Influence (DUI)
29	.18	700	Other
11	.07	998	DK
53	.33	999	NA; refused
15,281	94.04	0	Inap.: has never been arrested; DK, NA, or RF whether ever arrested; never served time in jail; DK, NA, or RF whether served time in jail

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2021

CJ11 "K27 TYPE OF OFFENSE--LAST TIME IN JAIL" NUM(3.0)

K27. What were you in jail for (the last time)?

If R gives multiple offenses, PROBE: What was the main offense?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	100	Severe Violent Offenses (N.E.C.)
3	.02	101	Murder, Homicide, Manslaughter
9	.06	102	Domestic Violence (e.g., family violence, domestic battery)
2	.01	103	Battery
33	.20	104	Assault
-	-	105	Deadly Conduct
4	.02	106	Fighting
1	.01	107	Shooting
4	.02	200	Other Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
-	-	201	Arson
-	-	202	Hit and Run
-	-	203	Reckless Endangerment
31	.19	204	Theft and/or Robbery (e.g., joyriding, shoplifting, credit card fraud, auto theft, fare evasion)
24	.15	205	Burglary and/or Trespassing
1	.01	206	Breaking and Entering
5	.03	207	Vandalism (e.g., graffiti, felony salacious mischief, criminal mischief, property destruction)
8	.05	208	Weapons Violations
49	.30	209	Drug Offenses
2	.01	210	Sex Offenses
-	-	211	Obstruction Of Law Enforcement
4	.02	300	Non-Severe Offenses (N.E.C.)
-	-	301	Gambling
-	-	302	Fireworks Violation
1	.01	303	Harassment
8	.05	304	Liquor Violations (e.g., underage possession, providing alcohol to a minor)
2	.01	305	Public Intoxication
5	.03	306	Public Disturbance
2	.01	307	Disorderly Conduct (e.g., cursing in public, disturbance in school)

Transition to Adulthood - Criminal Justice Exposure 2005-2021

-	-	308	Curfew Violation (e.g., curfew ticket, being out past curfew)
-	-	309	Loitering
2	.01	310	Runaway (including AWOL)
-	-	311	Truancy (e.g., absent from school, not going to school)
-	-	312	No ID
1	.01	313	Fake ID
3	.02	314	Fraud (e.g., false pretenses)
1	.01	315	Prostitution/Indecent Exposure
24	.15	316	Probation Violation
14	.09	317	Resisting Arrest (e.g., fleeing police, outstanding warrants)
5	.03	318	Outstanding Tickets (e.g., not paying tickets, dog pound ticket)
10	.06	319	Failure To Appear (e.g., not appearing in court, not paying court fines)
1	.01	320	Contempt of Court
-	-	321	Refusing To Take A Drug Test
-	-	322	Failure To Give Personal Information
-	-	323	Underage Tobacco
-	-	324	Not Obeying Parents
-	-	325	Character Defamation
-	-	326	Tampering With A 911 Call
28	.17	400	Traffic Violations (N.E.C.)
7	.04	401	Major Traffic Violations (e.g., driving with a suspended license, reckless driving)
1	.01	402	Minor Traffic Violations (e.g., driving without a license, driving without registration, speeding)
16	.10	403	Driving Under the Influence (DUI)
13	.08	700	Other
4	.02	998	DK
20	.12	999	NA; refused
15,901	97.86	0	Inap.: has never been arrested; DK, NA, or RF whether ever arrested; never served time in jail; DK, NA, or RF whether served time in jail; served time in jail only once; DK, NA, or RF number of times served time in jail